

CSE 112 Butunleme

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I. QUESTION (33 POINTS)

Design a class named **Complex** to represent complex numbers. The class contains:

- (2 pts) Two double fields *real* and *imaginary* that specify the real and imaginary parts of a complex number. The default values are 1.0 for *real* and 0.0 for *imaginary* part.
- (2 pts) A constructor that creates a fraction with the specified *real* and *imaginary* part.
- (4 pts) A method named `Complex conjugate()` that returns the complex conjugate of the complex number. The complex conjugate of $a + bi$ is $a - bi$.
- (5 pts) A method named `void add(Complex c)` that adds the complex number *c* to the current complex number.
- (4 pts) A method named `double absoluteValue()` that returns the absolute value of the complex number. The absolute value of $a + bi$ is $\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$.
- (5 pts) A method named `void multiply(Complex c)` that multiplies the complex number *c* to the current complex number.
- (5 pts) A method that implements `compareTo`. Two complex numbers are compared as follows. First their *real* parts are compared. If they are equal, their *imaginary* parts are compared.
- (6 pts) A method that `Complex[] readArray(String fileName)` reads and returns an array of complex numbers from a file. An example file is as follows:

```
5
2.1 4.3
1.0 7.1
10.3 5.4
4.1 6.9
0.1 2.5
```

II. QUESTION (36 POINTS)

- (4 pts) Design a class **Ogrenci** for a student having private fields; *no* no of the student, *name* name of the student, *surname* surname of the student and *gpa* gpa of the student.
- (6 pts) A method that implements `compareTo` for **Ogrenci** class. Two **Ogrenci**'s are compared as follows. First their surnames are compared. If they are

equal, their names are compared. Use `compareTo` method of strings to compare two strings.

- (2 pts) Design a class **Bolum** for a department having private fields; *students* array of students, *name* name of the department.
- (7 pts) Write a method `void sort()` (for the department class), which sorts the students in the department using the `compareTo` method.
- (2 pts) Design a class **Fakulte** for a faculty having private fields; *departments* array of departments of the faculty, *name* name of the faculty.
- (7 pts) Write a method `int numberOfStudents()`, which returns the number of students in the faculty.
- (8 pts) Write a method `double averageGpa()`, which returns the average of the *gpa*'s of the students in the faculty.

III. QUESTION (31 POINTS)

Design a class named **Fraction** to represent rational numbers. The class contains:

- (2 pts) Two integer fields *numerator* and *denominator* that specify the numerator and denominator of a rational number. The default values are 1 for both.
- (2 pts) A constructor that creates a fraction with the specified *numerator* and *denominator*.
- (5 pts) A method named `void add(Fraction f)` that adds the fraction *f* to the current fraction.
- (3 pt) A method named `void negate()` that negates the fraction.
- (4 pts) A method named `void inverse()` that reverses the fraction (*numerator* becomes *denominator*, *denominator* becomes *numerator*).
- (4 pts) A method named `void multiply(Fraction f)` that multiplies the fraction *f* to the current fraction.
- (5 pts) A method that implements `compareTo`.
- (6 pts) A method that `Fraction[] readArray(String fileName)` reads and returns an array of fractions from a file. An example file is as follows:

```
5
2 4
1 7
10 6
4 6
1 2
```